



PanAfrican
Archaeological
Association

PAN AFRICAN ARCHAEOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION FOR PREHISTORY AND THE RELATED STUDIES



The 16th PAA Congress in Zanzibar, Tanzania, 7th - 12th Aug. 2022










PROGRAM



PAN AFRICAN ARCHAEOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION FOR PREHISTORY AND THE RELATED STUDIES (PAA)

The 16th PAA Congress in Zanzibar, Tanzania, 7th - 12th Aug. 2022

Institute of Tourism, State University of Zanzibar Program

 University of Dar es Salaam	 PanAfrican Archaeological Association	 SUZAC STATE UNIVERSITY OF ZANZIBAR
 Wenner-Gren Foundation	 PAA ALL FROM ONE	 BIEA INNOVATIVE RESEARCH IN AFRICA
 University of St Andrews FOUNDED 1413	 UNIVERSITY OF TZANZANIA	 Eveha INTERNATIONAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH AND INSTITUTIONS

Day 1, Sunday 7th August 2022
Venue: Old Fort, Stone Town

17.00 – 18.00 Arrival and registration
 18.00 – 21.00 Dinner, drinks, live music

MAESAM SIDE MEETING/WORKSHOP
 Time: Aug 7, 2022 02:00 PM Nairobi
 Join Zoom Meeting
<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/>

Day 2, Monday 8th August 2022
Venue: Institute of Tourism – SUZA

Plenary Session in the Main Room

Time	Item/Description	Responsible
08.30 – 09.00	Opening and Advertisements	LOC Team

Plenary Session in the MAIN ROOM
 Time: Aug 8, 2022 08:15 AM Nairobi
 Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/82050859090?pwd=MzNBdEFKVkt4KzhXeGpVQ0VzNzJ3QT09>

Parallel Sessions in 5 Rooms Follow

Room 1

SESSION 01	ARCHAEOLOGICAL APPLICATIONS OF PALAEOCLIMATOLOGICAL AND PALAEOECOLOGICAL METHODS AND DATA	
	Chair: ITAMBU/Robert PATALANO	
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
09.00 – 09.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
09.15 – 09.30	Middle Pleistocene Vegetation Dynamics at the High Elevation Yapan Site, Kenya: Significance to the Behavioural Adaptations for Archaic and Modern Homo Sapiens	Rahab N. KINYANJUI et al.
09.30 – 09.45	Pollen based Paleoenvironmental Dynamics in the Rainforest of Ibokun, Southwestern Nigeria	Temidayo ASHAOLU et al.
09.45 – 10.00	The History of the Last 4300 cal. BP of Environmental	Ana GOMES et al.

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
	Change in a South-eastern Mozambique Coastal Lake	
10.00 – 10.15	Archaeobotanical Evidence for the Emergence of Pastoralism and Farming in Southern Africa	Jerry OLATOYAN
10.15 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea/Coffee Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Correlating Archaeological and Paleoenvironmental Data from Okomu National Park (ONP), Near Benin City, Nigeria	Emuobosa A. ORIJEMIE
11.15 – 11.30	New Taphonomic Data from the Shungura Formation (Lower Omo Valley, Ethiopia)	Blade Engda REDAE
11.30 – 11.45	The Plio-Pleistocene Oasis at Kromdraai	Nompumelelo MARINGA
11.45 – 12.00	Towards Reviving Multi-Disciplinary Archaeological Research Program in Central Tanzania: Preliminary Findings from Ikungi, Singida Region	Makarius ITAMBU & Robert PATALANO
12.00 – 12.15	Application of Bone Surface Modification Analysis as a New Method to Reconstruct the Paleohabitat of Pliocene Hadar hominin	Tewabe Negash KASSAW et al.
12.15 – 12.30	Taxon-free Ecomorphological Analysis of Fossil Bovids from the Sterkfontein and Swartkrans Deposits, South Africa	Recognise SAMBO
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch	ALL

Stone-town Tour

ROOM 1: ARCHAEOLOGICAL APPLICATIONS OF PALAEOCLIMATOLOGICAL AND PALAEOECOLOGICAL METHODS AND DATA
 Time: Aug 8, 2022 08:30 AM Nairobi
 Join Zoom Meeting
<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81609476862?pwd=SzN2SnpPUklGMDVhYXl3Vm1xGYNg5Zz09>

Room 2

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
SESSION 02	UP THE WALL (AND OVER THE DITCH): AFRICAN FORTIFICATIONS ACROSS TIME AND SPACE Chair: Sirio CANÓS-DONNAY / Jacques AYMERIC	
09.00 – 09.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
09.15 – 09.30	"It is Fortified, Like the Other Cities of Africa, by a High Wall...": The Fortifications of Eastern Senegal (13th to Late 19th Century)	Jacques AYMERIC

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
09.30 – 09.45	Architecture Vernaculaire dans le Rip: le tata de Maba Diakhou Ba; sa Materialité et Son Rôle Socio-politique au 19e Siècle	Oumy NDIAYE
09.45 – 10.00	Fluid Fortresses in Changing States: Kaabu's tãta (13th-19th C AD)	Sirio CANÓS-DONNAY
10.00 – 10.15	Refuge and Defense Sites as a Physical Heritage of the History of Peoples Occupation, Socio-political, Economic and Relationship in the Oti Basin, North Togo	Kandjime KONLANI
10.15 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea/Coffee Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Études Archéologiques des Formes et Fonctions des Architectures Militaires de la Baie du Bénin	Simon AGANI
11.15 – 11.30	« Palais et Remparts Dans le Royaume du Danhomè: Symboles de Domination et Points Principaux de L'organisation Étatique »	Houénoukpo SAMSON & Sébastien TOKANNOU
11.30 – 11.45	Prioritizing Safety and Defense: Evaluating Buffer Zones in West African Antiquity	Elizabeth ADEYEMO & Mark GOLITKO
11.45 – 12.00	Ugwuamaovoko Hill Fort, Lejja: First Preliminary Archaeological Report	Chioma V. NGONADI & John U. NGONADI
12.00 – 12.15	The Surame Settlement Walls, Nigeria: A Socioeconomic Growth Synthesis	Aliyu Adamu ISA
12.15 – 12.30	An Amalgamative Earthwork Landscape: Long-term Community Engagement with Sungbo's Eredo, Africa's Largest Monument	Tomos Llywelyn EVANS
12.30 – 12.45	Abandoned Earthwork Settlements in Northern Nyanza Region, Western Kenya	Gilbert OTEYO
12.45 – 13.00	Instability and Degradation Study of an Earthen Historical Rampart from Meknes City (Morocco)	Mohamed ROUAI et al.
13.00 – 13.15	Q & A	ALL
13.15 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL

ROOM 2: UP THE WALL (AND OVER DITCH) : AFRICAN FORTIFICATIONS ACROSS TIME AND SPACE

Time: Aug 8, 2022 08:45 AM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81512262112?pwd=TGk5QkZYUXE4LzVrMm9sc1pKK24vdz09>

Room 3

SESSION 03 FOOD WAYS IN AFRICA: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH		
Chair: Anne MAYOR/Julien VIEUGUÉ/Moustapha SALL		
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
09.00 – 09.15	Session Introduction	OChair/rganizer(s)
09.15 – 09.30	A New Interdisciplinary Project: Reconstructing Foodways in Senegal with Pots, Animals and Plants	Anne MAYOR et al
09.30 – 09.45	Highlighting the Food Habits of West African Societies from Pottery: An Ethno-archaeological Case Study in Lower Casamance (20 th -21 st Centuries CE)	Julien VIEUGUE et al
09.45 – 10.00	Identifying Commodities in West African Pottery: New Methodological and Analytical Avenues in Organic Residue Analysis	Léa DRIEU et al.
10.00 – 10.15	Fish Osteothèque of Casamance (Senegal): A New Tool for Understanding the Past. The Example of a 20th Century Dump at Edioungou	Patricia CHIQUET et al
10.15 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea/Coffee Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	What Actually is Porridge? Methodological Approach to Archaeological Food Residue in Africa	Louis CHAMPION & Dorian Q FULLER
11.15 – 11.30	New Evidence on the Development of Pearl Millet Economies in Senegal: Preliminary Archaeological and Archaeobotanical Results from Mboumba (Jejengol, Middle Senegal River Valley)	Aïssata THIAM & Louis CHAMPION
11.30 – 11.45	Festin et Alimentation à Lambaye, Capitale du Royaume du Baol (Sénégal) lors des Rituels D'intronisation et de Commémoration entre le XVIe et le XVIIIe siècle	Sidy NDOUR
11.45 – 12.00	Le riz dans les Rites et Rituels en Basse-Casamance (Sénégal)	Moustapha SALL
12.00 – 12.15	From Flotation to Usable Heritage: How Palaeobotanical Data are Used to Solve Unemployment	Alioune DEME
12.15 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 14.15	Local Food Systems in Crisis: Transformation of Coping Strategies to Mitigate Food Insecurity in Senegal from an Intersectional and Institutional Perspective	Desiree GMUER et al
14.15 – 14.30	Landscape Development and Alimentation Resources in the Middle-Late Holocene of the Central and Southern Sahara	Erhard SCHULZ & Aboubacar ADAMOU
14.30 – 14.45	Culinary Traditions in the Eastern Sahel. New Evidence for Food Practices in Iron Age Sudan	Ulrike NOWOTNICK & Steven MATTHEWS

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.45 – 15.00	Q & A	ALL
Stone-town tour		

ROOM 3: FOOD WAYS IN AFRICA: AN INTERDISPLINARY APPROACH

Time: Aug 8, 2022 08:45 AM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/89267204298?pwd=UVdKZy9lQjMxMVVlbG5kdXowb2pVQT09>

Room 4

SESSION 04	MARINE CULTURAL HERITAGE RESEARCH AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT: COMMUNITY-CENTRED STRATEGIES TO CONFRONT A CHANGING ENVIRONMENT	
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
09.00 – 09.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organiser(s)
09.15 – 09.30	Marine Cultural Heritage as a Driver and Enabler for Sustainable Development in East Africa. Impacts and Legacy of the Rising from the Depths Network	Arturo Rey DA SILVA, Georgia HOLLY & Jon HENDERSON
09.30 – 09.45	Utilising Maritime Cultural Landscapes for Sustainable Community Development: Case of Mida Creek, Malindi Kenya	Caesar BITA
09.45 – 10.00	Palm, Sand and Fish: Traditional Technologies of the Daughters of the Azanian Coast of East Africa	Mercy KINYUA, Freda NKIROTE
10.00 – 10.15	Making Marine Cultural Heritage Visible in the Western Indian Ocean	Mark LAMONT
10.15 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea/Coffee Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Creating a Community-Run Craft and Sea Food Cultural Market: Enabling Biocultural Heritage for Sustainable Social Development in Chongoene and Xai-Xai Districts (Gaza Province, Mozambique)	Solange MACAMO et al.
11.15 – 11.30	Food and Dietary in the Southern Mozambique Coast: Developing Intangible Heritage and Business in the Context of the Chongoene Archaeological and Biocultural Heritage	Énio TEMBE et al.
11.30 – 11.45	Cultural and Eco-tourism as a Conduit for Achieving Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in Tanzania. An Inter-disciplinary Case Study from the Mafia Archipelago, Tanzania	Annalisa CHRISTIE
11.45 – 12.00	Utilization of Marine Cultural Heritage: The Case of Mtwapa Heritage Site in Kenya	Wycliffe Evans Oloo OMONDI
12.00 – 12.15	Sustainable Management Pathways for Stone-Walled Intertidal Fish Traps Along the South African Coast	Lesla GRANGE, Briege WILLIAMS
12.15 – 12.30	Vestiges in Despair: Evidence from the Badagry Coast	Abiola IBIROGBA

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch	ALL
14.00 – 14.15	Managing the Underwater Cultural Heritage at Mozambique Island: In situ Preservation and Community Engagement	Cezar MAHUMANE
14.15 – 14.30	Documentation of the Intangible Marine Cultural Heritage Assets in Eastern Africa: The Case of Fishing Songs in Kilwa Kisiwani, Tanzania	Claudia LUBAO, Elgidius B. ICHUMBAKI
14.30 – 14.45	Linking the Tangible and Intangible Aspects of Heritage Sites among the Fishing Coastal Communities in East Africa	Miza ALEX, Elgidius B. ICHUMBAKI
14.45 – 15.00	Influence of Local People's Sense of Place on Management of Coastal Tangible Heritage Assets in Mnazi Bay Ruvuma Estuary, Tanzania	Emmanuel SING'AMBI
15.00 – 15.30	Q & A	ALL
Stone-town Tour		

ROOM 4: MARINE CULTURAL HERITAGE RESEARCH AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT: COMMUNITY-CENTRED STRATEGIES TO CONFRONT A CHANGING ENVIRONMENT

Time: Aug 8, 2022 08:45 AM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/87512395652?pwd=ZVRjN3BvaXlUUWhV0hqU2NYTC9lUT09>

Room 5

SESSION 05	IMAGINING FUTURES: BEYOND ARCHIVES AND ARCHIVING Chair: Nancy A. RUSHOHORA / Valence V.M SILAYO
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Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
09.00 – 09.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
09.15 – 09.30	Who Decides What Gets to be Remembered in the Future?	Elena ISAYEV
09.30 – 09.45	Metsemegologolo: Visions for a Multimodal Landscape Archive of African Urbanisms in Southern Africa	Justine WINTJES
09.45 – 10.00	The Un-Archived Memories of Slavery at Part Patiko in Post-Conflict Northern Uganda	Elizabeth KYAZIKE & Abiti NELSON
10.00 – 10.15	Multi-vocality and the Quest for Egalitarian Representation of Slavery Heritage in Mikindani, Tanzania	Noel Biseko LWOGA et al.
10.15 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea/Coffee Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Community Engagement Through Informed Infrastructures and Living Heritage	Martha LERSKI & Frank MWALE
11.15 – 11.30	Myth and Mythology in Conservation of Tanzania's Natural Resources	Maimuna I. KISARWA et al.
11.30 – 11.45	Enquête Orale et Archéologie Environnementale: étude	Prudhomme

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
	de la Foresterie Ancienne dans le Secteur de Kétou	SOMALON & Didier N'DAH
11.45 – 12.00	Tanzanian Dressing Traditions: Disappearing Legacies and Emerging Patterns	Ndesumbuka MERINYO et al.
12.00 – 12.15	The Future of Children and Traditional Story Telling Beyond Archiving	Anthonia MKAMA & Valence SILAYO
12.15 – 12.30	African Traditional Songs as an Archival of Indigenous Knowledge	Marco Abel MAGASSILA
12.30 – 12.45	Chagga Traditional Songs as Archives of African Traditional Knowledge	Nicholas J. KAVISHE & Valence SILAYO
12.45 – 13.00	Memories of Traditional Ways of Maintaining Social Order among the Ikoma of Western Serengeti, Northern Tanzania	Javern A. SABAS et al.
13.00 – 13.15	Q & A	ALL
13.15 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
Stone-town Tour		

Topic: ROOM 5: IMAGING FUTURES: BEYOND ARCHIVES AND ARCHIVING

Time: Aug 8, 2022 08:45 AM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/88317176866?pwd=RWlqMys2UU1oZUdsdXRzUnB2RU1hdz09>

Day 3: Tuesday 9th August 2022

Plenary Session in the Main Room

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30– 09.00	Gathering in the Main Hall	All
09.00 – 10.30	Protocols of the President officiating the Congress	See a separate schedule
10.30 – 11.00	Tea/Coffee	All
11.00 – 11.40	Keynote Speaker 1	Rachel King
11.40 – 12.20	Keynote Speaker 2	Shadreck CHIRIKURE
12.20 – 13.00	Keynote Speaker 3	Peter R. SCHMIDT
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL

PLENARY SESSION IN THE MAIN ROOM

Time: Aug 9, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/83276273682?pwd=a3NoTGxuVU9NOFJhdIQ2bjVKUmJNZz09>

Parallel Sessions in 5 Rooms

Room 1

SESSION 06	THE GENERIC MSA: FACT OR FICTION? <i>Chair: Manuel WILL & Eleanor SCERRI</i>	
14.00 – 14.10	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
14.10 – 14.25	The Early Middle Stone Age Sequence of Wadi Lazalim in Southern Tunisia in the Context of Late Middle Pleistocene Hominin Occupation of NW Africa	Emanuele CANCELLIERI, et al.
14.25 – 14.40	Exploring Population Dynamics in North-West Africa: A Bottom-up Approach to the Middle Stone Age	Solène BOISARD
14.40 – 14.55	Non-tanged Tools MSA Assemblages in Algeria: Characteristics and Cultural Attribution	Nadia BAHRA
14.55 – 15.10	Traces of Human Activity During MIS 5 in the Eastern Desert (Sudan): The Case of EDAR Sites	Grzegorz MICHALEC et al.
15.10 – 15.25	MSA Basalt Technology in the Nile Valley – the Case of Kerma, Northern Sudan	Nuno BICHO et al.

SESSION 06		THE GENERIC MSA: FACT OR FICTION? Chair: Manuel WILL & Eleanor SCERRI
15.25 – 15.40	Unnamed MSA at Sodmein Cave, Egypt and Mochena Borago, Ethiopia	Christian SCHEPERS
15.40 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.15	Break	ALL
16.15 – 16.30	A 'Two Speed' Record? Conceptualising the 'Undifferentiated' MSA in Central Africa	Nicholas TAYLOR
16.30 – 16.45	Generic or Specific? A Review of Data from the Katanda Sites of the Eastern D.R. Congo	Alison S. BROOKS
16.45 – 17.00	Fragmentation of Lithic Traditions and Building of Innovation in the MSA of East Africa	Enza E. SPINAPOLICE
17.00 – 17.15	Diachronic Change in the East African MSA: From Generic to Distinctive in the Central Rift Valley	Stanley H AMBROSE
17.15 – 17.30	Quantitative Appraisals of Middle Stone Age Variability of Eastern Africa and the Identification of Core Behaviours and Specialised Toolkits	James BLINKHORN et al.
17.30 - 17.45	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 1: THE GENERIC MSA: FACT OR FICTION?

Time: Aug 9, 2022 01:30 PM Nairobi

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Room 2

SESSION 07		REMOTE SENSING AND AFRICAN HERITAGE SITES: NEW APPROACHES AND CURRENT RESEARCH Chair: Nadia KHALAF/Akinbowale AKINTAYO/Pamela OCHUNGO
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.10	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
14.10 – 14.25	Remote Sensing for Bio-cultural Heritage Preservation in an African Semi-arid Regions: A Case Study of Indigenous Wells in Northern Kenya and Southern Ethiopia	Pamela OCHUNGO et al.
14.25 – 14.40	The Archaeology of Moxomatsi, a 17 th Century Bokoni Capital, Mpumalanga, South Africa	Angelinah MASOLO & Alex SCHOEMAN
14.40 – 14.55	Predictive Modelling of Archaeological Sites Location in Mbeya Region of Tanzania	Akinbowale AKINTAYO & S. WYNNE-JONES
14.55 – 15.10	Modelling the Presence of Shell Clusters in the Saloum Delta of Senegal: The Use of Predictive Analytic Hierarchy Process	Mamadou THIOR & Nicolas SAGNA

15.10 – 15.25	Uses of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Remote Sensing in Bokoni to Detect Archaeological Settlement Indicators	Mohlehli MOHLEHLI & Alex SCHOEMAN
15.25 – 15.40	Assessing Landscape Changes within the Environs of Warfare Remains in 19 th Century Yorubaland, Southwestern Nigeria	Tiena TUGELE & Joseph M. OLUMOYEGUN
15.40 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.15	Break	ALL
16.15 – 16.30 ¹ .	The Role of Google Earth in Discovering Capsian Escargotieres: A Sample from Mila (East of Algeria)	Wahiba ABDELOUHAB
16.30 – 16.45	Automated Detection of dung Deposits in the Shashi-Limpopo Confluence Area, Southern Africa, Using Fused Sentinel-2 and Planetscope Images	Zolo KIALA et al.
16.45 – 17.00	Clarifying the Stratigraphic Boundary Between Member 4 and Member 5 of the Sterkfontein Caves, South Africa: A Three-Dimensional Spatial Analysis of Hominin Fossils and Stone Tools	Maryke HORN et al.
17.00 – 17.15 ² .	Mapping Africa's Endangered Archaeological Sites and Monuments Project: An Overview of Remote Sensing in Africa so Far	Nadia KHALAF et al.
17.15 – 17.30 ³ .	Search for New Fossil-rich Sites Using Cutting-edge Geospatial Technologies and Modelling Applications: Examples of Recent Research in Eastern and Southern Africa: Current Paradigms and Future Directions	Sahleselasie MELAKU
17.30 – 17.45	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 2: REMOTE SENSING AND AFRICAN HERITAGE SITES: NEW APPROACHES AND CURRENT RESEARCH

Time: Aug 9, 2022 01:30 PM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81675879327?pwd=RktzMU5WWWRrNTkwTHkxSTBLRzJ3Zz09>

Room 3

SESSION 03		FOOD WAYS IN AFRICA: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH (Continues) Chair: Anne MAYOR/Julien VIEUGUÉ/Moustapha SALL
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.15	Introduction and Recap of Previous Day	Chair/Organizer(s)
14.15 – 14.30	Subsistence Practices in Pre-Aksumite and Aksumite Tigray: A Case Study from the RAINDROPS Project	Abel RUIZ-GIRALT et al
14.30 – 14.45.	Ethnoarchaeology, Archaeobotany and Modelling of Millets Cultivation in Africa: The RAINDROPS Project	Carla LANCELOTTI et al
14.45 – 15.00	Traditional Knowledge on Food Production, Preservation and Storage Systems Among the Gogo of Central	Marco Abel MAGASSILA

	Tanzania	
15.00 – 15.15	Too Many Large Ceramic Vessels and Grinding Stones: Decoding the Centrality of Beers among the Ngoni in Southern Tanzania	Sinyati MARK & Thomas BIGINAGWA
15.15 – 15.30	Fish Catching Practices in the Congo Basin, a Combination of Archaeological, Historical and Ethnographic Data	Laurent Nieblas RAMIREZ
15.30 – 15.45	Q & A	ALL
15.45 – 16.00	Break	ALL
16.00 – 16.15	Animal Consumption Patterns at Ratho Kroonkop, Limpopo Province, South Africa	Kathryn D. CROLL et al
16.15 – 16.30	Organic Residue Analyses of Early Iron Age ceramics, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa	Emma LOFTUS et al
16.30 – 16.45	Tracing Hidden Information Using Organic Residue Analysis. A Comparative Study of Early and Late Farming Communities, South Africa, Using GC/MS and GC-c-IRMS	Julia BECHER et al
16.45 – 17.00	Exploring the Impact of an Increasing Western Diet on the Namibian Ju 'hoansi Hunter-Gatherer Intestinal Microbiome	Rian RIFKIN et al
17.00 – 17.15	Plio-Pleistocene Hominin Foodways in South Africa: An Overview of the Current Zooarchaeological Evidence	Raphaël HANON
17.15 – 17.30	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 3: FOOD WAYS IN AFRICA: AND INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH (continues)

Time: Aug 9, 2022 01:30 PM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

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Room 4

SESSION 08		ANIMAL RESOURCE EXPLOITATION AMONGST AFRICAN PREHISTORIC HERDERS: RESILIENCE, ADAPTATION, AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE Chair: Robert NYAMUSHOSHO/Michelle HOUSE/Anneke JANZEN
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organiser(s)
14.15 – 14.30	The Emergence and Development of Pastoral Economy during the Neolithic in the Northwestern Africa: Change and Adaptation in Herding Strategies	Souhila MERZOUG
14.30 – 14.45	Cows and Date Palms. Remnant Populations of Cattle in the Central Sahara and What They May Tell Us About Environmental Change and Resilience	Tilman MUCH
14.45 – 15.00	New Insights into Pastoralism in Central Sahara: A	Martina Di

	Biomolecular Approach Applied to the Takarkori Rock Shelter (8300-4600 cal BP)	MATTEO et al.
15.00 – 15.15	ZoomS and Isotopic analysis of El Hammar and El Hattab II Caves	Iken SHAYMAE
15.15 – 15.30	Chumnungwa Archaeofauna	Robert Tendai NYAMUSHOSHO
15.30 – 15.45	Transhumance, Migration, and the Sacrifice of bos taurus: Economic and Cultural Markers of Pastoralist Responses to Aridity in the Rock Archaeology of Northwestern Africa and the western Sahara	Malika HACHID
15.45 – 16.30	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 4: ANIMAL RESOURCE EXPLOITATION AMONG AFRICA PREHISTORIC HERDERS: RESILIENCE, ADAPTATION, AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE

Time: Aug 9, 2022 02:00 PM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/86204075872?pwd=cG9uK0h1dnp2T1ZpeHFmU21nYlp2QT09>

Room 5

SESSION 09 « MEASURING » IN AFRICAN ARCHAOMETALLURGY: ASSESSMENT, NEW METHODS, AND CHALLENGES FOR THE HISTORY OF METALS

Chair: Céline CERVERA/Pierre LAMOTTE/Caroline ROBION-BRUNNER

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.10	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
14.10 – 14.25	Use and Circulation of Copper in South-Central Africa: Evidence from Great Zimbabwe	Bedone MUGABE et al.
14.25 – 14.40	Assessing the Copper-based Metal Diversity in the Late 19 th Century in the Congo Basin Using pXRF Analysis	Nicolas NIKIS
14.40 – 14.55	An Ancient Gold Manufacturing in West Africa? The Medieval Settlement of Djoutoubaya (Faleme Valley, Senegal)	Céline CERVERA et al.
14.55 – 15.10	From OXALID to GlobalID: A Substantial Upgrade of a Well-Known Data Pool of Lead Isotopes for Metal Provenancing Using R and Shiny App	Rose THOMAS et al.
15.10 – 15.25	Time of Iron Metallurgy in Africa	Caroline ROBION-BRUNNER et al.
15.25 – 15.40	Measurements of Mbeere Furnaces and Tuyeres: Indicators of Population Dynamics in Mt. Kenya Region?	Freda N. M'MBOGORI
15.40 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.15	Break	ALL
16.15 – 16.30	Iron Smelting and Smithing in Muweis, a Town in Meroe Empire During the 2 nd -4 th c. CE: Archaeology	Nadine DIEUDONNE-GLAD et al.

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
	and Archaeometry	
16.30 – 16.45	The Finer Things in Life: Considering the Fine-fraction Material in a Slag Heap and Its Implications for Interpreting Metallurgical Processes	Jane HUMPHRIS & Thomas BIRCH
16.45 – 17.00	A Preliminary Archaeo-Metallurgical Investigation of Zangon Tama Iron Smelting Site, Yabo L.G.A. Of Sokoto State, Nigeria	Rabiu YUSUF
17.00 – 17.15	Highlighting Technical Changes in Paleosiderurgy: A Thousand Years of Evolution of a Technical Tradition in Eastern Senegal, IV c. B.C.E. — VIII c. CE	Pierre LAMOTTE et al.
17.15 – 17.30	La métallurgie du fer à Tourimé: le site Fe37	Ladji DIANIFABA
17.30 – 17.45	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 5: MEASURING IN AFRICAN ARCHAEO-METALLURGY: ASSESSMENT, NEW, METHOD, AND CHALLENGES FOR HISTORY OF METALS

Time: Aug 9, 2022 01:30 PM Nairobi

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DAY 4: Wednesday 10th August 2022

07.00 – 8.00 am: An Optional Event in the Main Room¹

AN OPTIONAL EVENT IN THE MAIN ROOM

Time: Aug 10, 2022 06:30 AM Nairobi

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Room 1

SESSION 06	THE GENERIC MSA: FACT OR FICTION? (Continues)	
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.35	Introduction and Recap of Previous Day	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.35 – 08.50	Geospatial Analysis of Obsidian Movement in Late Pleistocene Tanzania and Kenya	Sydney E. JAMES, Kathryn RANHORN
08.50 – 09.05	What's Levallois Got to Do with It? Prepared Core Technologies and the Simplicity of the Malawian MSA	S. NIGHTINGALE & J.C. THOMPSON
09.05 – 09.20	The 105-thousand-year-old Middle Stone Age Lithic Assemblage from Ga-Mohana Hill North Rockshelter, Southern Kalahari Basin	Precious MAENZANISE et al.
09.20 – 09.35	Generic MSA Assemblages at the Bottom of the Sibhudu Sequence? New Technological Data Within the Context of the Early MSA in Southern Africa	Manuel WILL
09.35 – 09.50	The Early Middle Stone Age of the Doring River Catchment	C. A. O'DRISCOLL
09.50 – 10.05	Local Variability Characterises the Early MSA in the Western Cape of Southern Africa	Alexander MACKAY
10.05 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Technological and Geometric Morphometric Analysis of 'Post-Howiesons Poort' Points from Border Cave, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa	Lucy TIMBRELL et al.
11.15 – 11.30	Developing a Chronological Database for the Southern African MSA	Ruby-Anne BIRIN et al.
11.30 – 11.45	A New Integrative Approach to Quantifying Techno-economic Systems in the South African MSA: What Place for "Generic" Assemblages?	Shumon HUSSAIN & Viola C. SCHMID
11.45 – 12.00	Generic and Specific MSAs: What Problems Do They Solve and What Problems Do They Create?	John SHEA

¹ Workshop on Writing for the Public Organized by Wenner-Gren Foundation

12.00 – 13.00	Q & A, Discussion	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
SESSION 10	COMMUNITY ARCHAEOLOGY AND KNOWLEDGE CO-PRODUCTION: A DECOLONIZED ARCHAEOLOGICAL APPROACH Chair: Nthabiseng MOKOENA-MOKHALI	
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.15	Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
14.15 – 14.30	Conservation of Archaeological Sites and Community Engagement in Ile-Ife, Nigeria	Ajayi Boluwaji DAVID et al.
14.30 – 14.45	Ours or Yours? Localizing 'Mixed Sites' Concept for the Sustainable Preservation of Heritage in Africa: The Case of Chongoleani Peninsular, Tanzania	Chiku SAID & Elgidius ICHUMBAKI
14.45 – 15.00	Community Engagement and Cultural Heritage on Mozambique Island, Mozambique: Towards an Ethical Approach to Archaeological Research	Diogo Viegas de OLIVEIRA
15.00 – 15.30	Community Archaeology Approaches in the Soninke Terroir of Eastern Senegal: Global History Perspective for the Benefit of Historiography Impartiality of the Trajectory of the Population of the Zone	Fode DIAKHO
15.30 – 15.45	Raising Up African Paleoanthropologists: An Innovative Master's Program at Turkana University College, Kenya	Harmand SONIA et al.
15.45 – 16.00	Reimagining the Past: Untold Stories of Oudtshoorn Forced Removals	A. HENDERSON et al.
16.00 – 16.15	Q & A	ALL
16.15 – 16.30	Tea Break	ALL
16.30 – 17.15	What Factors Influence the Possibility of Community Interventions to Decolonize Archaeological Practice?	Humphreys A. ROBYN et al.
17.15 – 17.30	Coming to Africa from South America: Sharing Experiences on Community Heritage and the Public Dissemination of Scientific Knowledge to Foster South-to-South Dialogues	Korstanje A. MARIA
17.30 – 17.45	Threats to Cultural and Natural Heritage: A Case Study from Pangani Caves, Coastal Kenya	Wemanya SYLVIA & Job KIBII
17.30	Q & A	ALL
ROOM 1: THE GENERIC MSA: FACT OR FICTION (continues) Time: Aug 10, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi Join Zoom Meeting https://us02web.zoom.us/j/		

Room 2

SESSION 11 DIGITAL HERITAGE AS RESILIENCE - REIMAGINING ARCHAEOLOGY AND TOWNSCAPE HERITAGE IN AFRICA Chair: Andrew S. WILSON/Richard BATES		
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.15 – 08.30	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.30 – 08.45	The (digital) Melting Pot: Combining Archives and Digital Technologies in Medieval Somaliland	Jorge de Torres RODRÍGUEZ
08.45 – 09.00	Endangered Sudanese Architecture and the Visual Archive	Barbara E. FRANK
09.00 – 09.15	Digital Heritage: Rethinking Access to Uganda's Heritage Through Wikimedia Projects	Alice KIBOMBO-EKANYA et al.
09.15 – 09.30	Documenting in 3D: The Recording and Modelling of Shangano, an Ancient Dry Stone-walled Enclosure in Hwange District, Zimbabwe	Russell KAPUMHA & Stefanie WEFERS
09.30 – 09.45	Traitement numérique et proposition de modèle 3D du site archeometallurgique de Kissame dans le sud-ouest du Benin	Honoré ADOKIN & Didier N'DAH
09.45 – 10.00	Digitalising and Analysis of Spatial Relations in Precolonial Townscapes on the East African Coast	Monika BAUMANOVA
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A, Discussion	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Digital Archaeology as a Research and Conservation Tool: The Case of the City Port of Tadjoura	Florian FONTRIER
11.15 – 11.30	Reimagining Archaeology and Townscape Heritage in Africa	Andrew S. WILSON et al.
11.30 – 11.45	A Digital Twin for Bagamoyo, Tanzania	Tom SPARROW et al.
11.45 – 12.00	Bathymetry for the Bagamoyo Digital Twin – Linking the Land and the Sea	Richard BATES et al.
12.00 – 12.15	Creative Portals and the Bagamoyo Digital Twin – Windows on the Past, Present and Future	Chris GAFFNEY et al.
12.15 – 12.30	Creative Capture – Documenting the Development of the Digital Twin for Bagamoyo	Olivia BOOKER et al.
12.30 – 12.45	Case Studies in Performance Ethnography for Communicating Heritage and Archaeology, Kimberley, South Africa: Cultivating Collective Action and Public Space	Umana NIWENSHUTI & David MORRIS
12.45 – 13.10	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
SESSION 12	THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF GERMAN AND BRITISH COLONIALISM IN AFRICA AND ITS HERITAGE LEGACIES Chair: Paul LANE/ Jörg LINSTÄDTER/Cornelia KLEINITZ/Wazi APOH	

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
14.15 – 14.30	Perspectives on 'The archaeology of German and British Colonialism in Africa and Its Heritage Legacies'	Paul LANE et al.
14.30 – 14.45	The Entanglement with the Memory of Colonialism in Tanzania	V. SILAYO & N. RUSHOHORA
14.45 – 15.00	Restitution and Capacity Building: The EMOWAA "Study Center" at Benin City, Nigeria	Jörg LINSTÄDTER
15.00 – 15.15	La problématique de la Gestion du Patrimoine Culturel de L'époque Coloniale Allemande au Togo: le cas du Site de Misahöhe (1890-2015)/The Issue of Cultural Heritage Management During the German Colonial Era in Togo: The Case of the Misahöhe Site (1890-2015)	Aka Adjo BEBEWOU
15.15 – 15.30	Indigenous Persistence During Early Colonial Encounters on the Tanzania Coast: Ceramic Evidence	Elinaza MJEMA, Lendian ALFAYO
15.30 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.30	Tea Break	ALL
16.30 – 16.45	Etude des témoins immergés au Sud-Cameroun. Une perspective épistémologique en Afrique centrale/Studying Colonial Submerged Artefacts in Southern Cameroon: An Epistemological Perspective in Central Africa.	Salamatou LAME
16.45 – 17.00	Archaeology of German Colonial Rule and Its Transformative Result at Kete-Krachi, Ghana	Ernest FIADOR
17.00 – 17.15	Reflections on the Archaeology of German Colonization and Missionization and Their Associated English Colonial Palimpsests in Ghana	Wazi APOH
17.15 – 17.30	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 2: DIGITAL HERITAGE AS RESILIENCE- REMAINING ARCHAEOLOGY AND TOWNSCAPE HERITAGE IN AFRICA
Time: Aug 10, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi
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Room 3

SESSION 13		
APPROACHES TO STUDYING AFRICAN LANDSCAPES		
Chair: Tanabelo RASOLONDRAINY/Dylan DAVIS		
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.45	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.45 – 09.00	Rock art of the Later Stone Age foragers of the Matobo Hills (Zimbabwe): A Study of Symbolic Landscapes Through Time	Lea JOBARD & Camille BOURDIER
09.00 – 09.15	Temple to Temple: Tigray to Tihamah a Journey Across Signature Landscapes	Richard LEE
09.15 – 09.30	Landscape study of Wadi Serrat (Northwest Tunisia), from the Early to the Late Holocene	Savino DI LERNIA et al
09.30 – 09.45	Integrating Archaeological Science and Community Engagement: A New Approach to Understanding Igbo-Ukwu Cultural Landscape	Kingsley Chinedu DARAOJIMBA et al
09.45 – 10.00	Foragers During a Period of Social Upheaval on the Middle Limpopo Valley landscape	Tim FORSSMAN
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Little Muck Shelter: Forager Participation in, and Contribution to, Farmer Economies on the Southern African Landscape	Chante BARNARD
11.15 – 11.30	Common Grounds of the Islamic Horn of Africa: Mosques as Standards of Change Through Coexistence	Carolina Cornax GÓMEZ
11.30 – 11.45	Using Remote Sensing to Re-interpret the Cultural Landscape of the Nyanga Complex	Renier van der MERWE
11.45 – 12.00	Mapping the Legacy of Cultural Landscapes in Inhambane Using Remote Sensing and GIS	Pascoal GOTA
12.00 – 12.15	Remote Sensing Verification of Historical Maps-based Archaeological Landscapes in Darfur and Kordofan, Sudan	Ed BURNETT
12.15 – 12.30	Roads Less Travelled: Navigatory Strategies and Seasonal Transhumance in the Northern Cape Province, South Africa	Kiah JOHNSON
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.15 – 14.30	Social Networks as Risk-mitigation Strategies on Southwest Madagascar: A Multiproxy Analysis	Dylan S. DAVIS

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.30 – 14.45	Expansion et Transformations des Paysages au Baol et à Lambaye entre le XVI ^e Siècle et le XIX ^e Siècle	Sidy NDOUR
14.45 – 15.00	Kala: A Landscape in History, Archaeology and Memory	Nick GESTRICH
15.00 – 15.15	Reliques Centenaires De Foresterie et Perspectives de Recherches Paleoenvironnementales Dans les Cites Royales Du Sud-Benin	Alougba A. NOUDAGBE & Didier N'DAH
15.15 – 15.30	Settlement Geo-ethnoarchaeology: Anthropogenic Deposits as Key to Understanding Spatial Dynamics at Modern and Ancient Sites in Africa	Stefano BIAGETTI et al
15.30 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.30	Tea Break	ALL
16.30 – 16.45	The Long Fight for Water and Pastures: Landscape Archaeology and Remote Sensing for the Understanding of the Nomadic Landscapes in the North-eastern Horn of Africa	Pablo Gutiérrez de León JUBERÍAS
16.45 – 17.00	Pollen Analyses and Satellite Image Analyses as Survey Tools	Anneli EKBLÖM et al
17.00 – 17.30	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 3: APPROACHES TO STUDYING AFRICAN LANDSCAPES

Time: Aug 10, 2022 08:30 AM Nairobi

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Room 4

SESSION 14		EARLY HUMAN RESPONSES TO MAJOR NATURAL DISASTERS IN AFRICA Chair: Pamela R. WILLOUGHBY
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.45	Session Introduction	Chair/Organiser(s)
08.45 – 09.00	The Acheulean Site of Tighennif (formerly Ternifine, Northwestern Algeria): New Evidence on <i>Homo erectus</i> ' Subsistence Patterns	Razika Chelli CHEHEB et al.
09.00 – 09.15	Climate Change and Catastrophic Human Behaviour: a Case Study of the Final Neolithic of Gebel Ramlah, Western Desert of Egypt	Jacek KABACINSKI et al.
09.15 – 09.30	The Gotera Area, Southern Ethiopia: Refuge Area of East Africa? Insights from the MSA Faunal Evidence	Caterina AURELI et al.
09.30 – 09.45	Indigenous Resilience: Nkoro-Umueze Survival Camp in Achara, Umunochi Abia, Nigeria	R. U. ONAH & Q. O. LAWRENCE

09.45 – 10.00	The Role of Environmental Stress in the Emergence of Modern Humans in Southern Tanzania	Pamela R. WILLOUGHBY
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL

SESSION 15

PERCEPTIONS OF PAST DISASTERS IN EAST AFRICA: ARCHAEOLOGY, ART HISTORY AND LITERARY STUDIES IN DIALOGUE

Chair: Elizabeth Sekwiha GWAJIMA / Vera-Simone SCHULZ

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
11.00 – 11.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organiser(s)
11.15 – 11.30	The Archaeology of Natural Disasters and their Impacts on the Ancient East African Communities	Elinaza MJEMA
11.30 – 11.45	The Relationship between Climatic Changes and Cultural Transformations (AD 500-1850) at Pangani Bay, Tanzania Northern Coast	Kelvin FELLA
11.45 – 12.00	Myths and Conservation at Kaole Ruins, Bagamoyo	Kelvin E, NGOWI
12.00 – 12.15	The Aesthetics of Disaster	Suha HASA
12.15 – 12.30	Writing Environment: Politics of Resilience in the Anthropocene	Yunusy NG'UMBI
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL

SESSION 16

HUMAN EVOLUTION AND CULTURAL HERITAGE IN AFRICA: PAPERS IN HONOR OF Dr FIDELIS MASAO

Chair: Kathryn L. RANHORN

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organiser(s)
14.15 – 14.30	East Africans in Archaeology and Palaeoanthropology: Dr Fidelis Masao's Experience	Ameret MEHARI, Penina KADALIDA
14.30 – 14.45	Old Bones, New Stories: Homage of Dr Fidelis Masao's Leadership in Science and Development of Human Origins Research in Tanzania	Julius OGUTU et al
14.45 – 15.00	Dr Fidelis Masao and the Multi-dimensional Transformation of Tanzanian Palaeoanthropology	R. BLUMENSCHINE, Andrea LEENEN
15.00 – 15.15	Geophysical Investigations at the Laetoli Site, Tanzania	Martin BATES et al.
15.15 – 15.30	Collaborative Research Approaches and Capacity Building for Uganda's Archaeology, Palaeontology and Heritage: Views from Napak	Christopher SSEBUYUNGO
15.30 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.30	Tea Break	ALL

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
16.30 – 16.45	Lithic Technological Patterns in Middle Stone Age Tanzania and the Need for Multi-sector Archaeological Stewardship	Kathryn RANHORN
16.45 – 17.00	What I Learned from Dr Fidelis Masao's Contributions in Tanzanian Archaeology	Mariam BUNDALA
17.00 – 17.15	From the Classroom to Archaeological Field Experiences and Heritage Work	H. MASHAKA et al.
17.15 – 17.30	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 4: EARLY HUMAN RESPONSES TO MAJOR NATURAL DISASTERS IN AFRICA

Time: Aug 10, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi

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Room 5

SESSION 17	ARCHAEOLOGICAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT AND ITS CONTRIBUTION TO ADDRESSING AFRICA'S CHALLENGES	
	Chair: Sam MAKUVAZA / Kenneth AITCHISON	
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.45	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.45 – 09.00	The ICAHM Africa Initiative Programme: Improving the Management of Archaeological Heritage in Africa	Sam MAKUVAZA
09.00 – 09.15	Ninety Years of Archaeological Heritage Conservation in Kenya: Challenges and Lessons	Angela KABIRU
09.15 – 09.30	Nigerian Museums: The Need for Re-conceptualizing the Management of Archaeological Storage Space Jos National Museum	Isah ISHAQ & Kodzo GAVUA
09.30 – 09.45	'Never Give Up, Never Surrender!': Preserving and Managing Archaeological (World) Heritage at Musawwarat es-Sufra (Sudan) in Challenging Times	Cornelia KLEINITZ.
09.45 – 10.00	Les Travaux D'aménagement: un Facteur De Destruction du Patrimoine Archeologique de la Ville de Ouidah	Ismène Andréa KOUdakPO
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Management of Intangible Heritage for Preservation of Culture	Amani Issa KALWANI
11.15 – 11.30	Co-creating Modules on Heritage Management in Africa	Annalisa CHRISTIE & Elgidius ICHUMBAKI
11.30 – 11.45	Current Vision on Heritage, Community and Social Transformation	F. D. KISENA & A. Y. MALAGILA

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
11.45 – 12.00	Economic Empowerment as an Approach to Sustainable Heritage Conservation at Chongoni World Heritage Site in Malawi.	Mwayi LUSAKA
12.00 – 12.15	Revisiting Tendaguru Paleontological and Archaeological Site a Century After Major Dinosaur Discoveries: An Assessment on Management Trends and Tourism Potentials	Lenin FELICIAN
12.15 – 12.30	Archaeological Heritage, Economic Development: Towards Poverty Alleviation in Malawi: The Case of Fort Mangochi, Mangochi District.	Henry CHIWAURA
12.30 – 12.45	Long Term Partners in Preservation: How the U.S. State Department's Cultural Heritage Center Supports Heritage Management Across Africa	Anne COMPTON
12.45 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 14.15	Heritage Preservation and Community Empowerment: A Case Study of Kuruman Moffat Mission Provincial Heritage Site in Kuruman, Northern Cape South Africa.	J. CHIKUMBIRIKE et al.
14.15 – 14.30	Gestion du Patrimoine Archeologique au Togo: Etude de Cas des Collections Issues des Fouilles Entreposer au Departement D'histoire et Archeologie de L'universite De Lome (Togo).	Pyalo Aféïdou AMIZOU.
14.30 – 14.45	Flight Paths Towards the Dissemination of Archaeological Heritage for Development in Africa	P. SHENJERE & G. PWITI
14.45 – 15.00	Preserving 'One of the Most beautiful Cities of the World': Results from the Climate Vulnerability Assessment (CVI) of the Ruins of Kilwa Kisiwani and Ruins of Songo Mnara World Heritage Site and Its Value to Archaeology Heritage Management	William MEGARRY et al.
15.00 – 15.15	Adaptation and Mitigation Options to Climate Change Impacts on Archaeological Heritage in Zimbabwe: A Heritage Management Approach	Ashley MAGANZO
15.15 – 15.30	Enjeux liés à la Sauvegarde et Protection des Patrimoines de l'UNESCO au Cameroun	Emmanuel Baba TINTING.
15.30 – 15.45	Cultural Heritage Management in a Modern African Urban Setting: A case of Bulawayo, Zimbabwe	Paul HUBBARD & Violette KEE-TUI
15.45 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.30	Tea Break	ALL
16.30 – 16.45	Ethiopian Rock Art: Towards a Sustainable Heritage Management	T. SOLOMON et al.
16.45 – 17.00	Co-Creating a Site Museums during the Covid-19 Pandemic in Kilwa Kisiwani, Tanzania	Chiku SAID et al.

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
17.00 – 17.15	World Heritage Sites in Africa: A Very Short History	Kenneth AITCHISON
17.15 – 17.30	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 5: ARCHAEOLOGICAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT AND ITS CONTRIBUTION TO ADDRESSING AFRICA'S CHALLENGES
Time: Aug 10, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi
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DAY 5: Thursday 11th August 2022

Room 1

SESSION 18	UNIFYING AND CONTRASTING CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MSA AND EARLY LSA IN EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA FROM THE LAST INTERGLACIAL TO THE LGM	
Chair: Gregor D. BADER / Pastory BUSHOZI / Nicholas J. CONARD		
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.45	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.45 – 09.00	The Wider East: A Comparative Look at the Horn of Africa and the Nile Valley at the End of the Pleistocene	Katja DOUZE et al.
09.00 – 09.15	Porc-Epic Cave, More than 90 Years Later – a Typical MSA Site in the Horn of Africa?	Alice LEPLONGEON et al.
09.15 – 09.30	The Transition that Wasn't: Late Pleistocene Stone Tool Technology and Culture History at Mochena Borago Rockshelter, Ethiopia	Steven A. BRANDT et al.
09.30 – 09.45	The Big Gap – Late Pleistocene Occupation of Ethiopia	Ralf VOGELSANG
09.45 – 10.00	Late Pleistocene Lithic and Faunal Assemblages from Guli Waabayo, Southern Somalia: New Dates and Further Tests of the Economic Defendability Model	David Ruiz MENJIVAR et al.
10.00 – 10.15	Middle Stone Age Occurrences in the Kilwa Basin, Coastal Tanzania: Technological Organization and Latent Knapping Skill-mediated Land-use	Amanuel BEYIN and Kokeli P. RYANO
10.15 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Revisiting the Mumba Industry at the Type Locality	N.J. CONARD et al.
11.15 – 11.30	Testing the Integrity of the Middle and Later Stone Age Cultural Taxonomic Division in Eastern Africa	Matt GROVE and James BLINKHORN
11.30 – 11.45	Middle Stone Age and Later Stone Age in Daimane rock shelter, Maputo Province: Technological Aspects and Implications for Stone Age Research in Southern Mozambique	Décio José Dias MUIANGA & Michel GUINARD
11.45 – 12.00	Early Ochre Pathways: Ochre Procurement and Use at Olieboomspoor, South Africa, 150,000 Years Ago	T. HODGSKISS, et al.
12.00 – 12.15	Shellfish Remains as Proxy for Human Behaviour and Past Environments During MSA II Lower at Klasies River Main Site and Blombos Cave, Southern Cape, South Africa	Kokeli P. RYANO, Karen L. VAN NIEKERK et al.
12.15 – 12.30	Umhlatuzana Rockshelter through Time: New Luminescence Dating Results	Gerrit DUSSELDORP et al.
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 14.15	The sequence of Umhlatuzana Rock Shelter (South Africa) Revealing Diachronic Technological Changes and Regional Cultural Developments	Viola SCHMID, Irini SIFOGEORGAKI, Gerrit DUSSELDORP
14.15 – 14.30	Exploring the Variability of Animal Resources' Exploitation Strategies by Late Pleistocene Foragers in Southern Africa	Aurore VAL
14.30 – 14.45	Subsistence, Ecology and Occupational Intensity at Klasies River from MIS 5 – 3	Jerome REYNARD
14.45 - 15.00	A Continuous Record of Silcrete Heat Treatment Across the Entire Later Part of the MSA	Patrick SCHMIDT
15.00 – 15.15	Rethinking the MSA/LSA Transition in the Eastern Part of Southern Africa: A Perspective from the Highveld of Eswatini	Gregor BADER et al.
15.15 – 15.30	Lithic Raw Material Selection Patterns During the MSA-LSA Transition of Southern Africa - The Case Study of Umhlatuzana Rock Shelter	ISIFOGEORGAKI et al.
15.30 – 15.45	A Preliminary Look at the Robberg: New Study of the Bladelet Industry of DB Layer at Rose Cottage Cave (Free State, South Africa)	N.TEYSSANDIE R et al.
15.45 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.30	Tea Break	ALL
16.30 – 16.45 2.	Investigating the MIS2 Lithic Assemblages at Umbeli Belli, KwaZulu-Natal	Matthias BLESSING et al.
16.45 – 17.00 3.	Identifying Forces Driving Technological Change: A Hunting Hypothesis	Anders HÖGBERG & Marlice LOMBARD
17.00 – 17.15 4.	Broken Bones: An Assessment of Skeletal Injuries in the Later Stone Age of Southern Africa	Calvin MOLE
17.15 – 17.30	Q & A	

ROOM 1: UNIFYING AND CONTRASTING CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MSA AND EARLY LSA IN EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA FROM THE LAST INTERGLACIAL TO THE LGM
Time: Aug 11, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi
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Room 2

SESSION 19		
RECORDING AND READING SLAVERY IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF AFRICA Chair: Thomas BIGINAGWA / Lydia MARSHALL		
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.00 – 08.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.15 – 08.30	Tracing Slavery and Unfreedom in Pre-colonial Swahili East Africa	H. RØDLAND et al.
08.30 – 08.45	An Assessment of an Early 19th Century AD Ceramic Assemblage from Mozambique Island: the Swahili and Slavery Identity	Celso Zefanias SIMBINE et al.
08.45 – 09.00	Memory of the French Slave Trade in Southern Tanzania	Nancy RUSHOHORA
09.00 – 09.15	Archaeologies of Mgao Slave Trade Centre in Southern Coast of Tanzania	Ahazi John MWAMBUCHI
09.15 – 09.30	A Glimpse on 18 th and 19 th -century Matammā	Dessalegn B. AYELE
09.30 – 09.45	Local Memories of Slavery and Slave Trade in Southwestern Tanzania	Baraka EDWARD et al.
09.45 – 10.00	Q & A	ALL
10.00 – 10.30	Tea Break	ALL
10.30 – 10.45	Rashid bin Masoud and the Remaking of the Swahili Coast in the Interior	Thomas J. BIGINAGWA et al.
10.45 – 11.00	Askari, Fundi, Slave: Status Ambiguity in Masoud's followers at Kikole, Tanzania	Lydia MARSHALL et al.
11.00 – 11.15	Slavery in the Upper Congo Basin: Memory, Material Culture and Archival Sources	Noemie ARAZI
11.15 – 11.30	Transition from Slavery to Free Labour in Zanzibar: A Case Study of Domestic Slaves, 1890s to 1900s	Abdallah MKUMBUKWA et al.
11.30 – 11.45	Mentalscapes of Slavery in East Africa	Herman KIRIAMA
11.45 – 12.00	Recording the Lives of Liberated Africans in a Diasporic Settlement at Regent Village, Sierra Leone, 1808-1896	Oluseyi Odunyemi AGBELUSI
12.00 – 12.15	'Probing Non-monumental Relics of Enslavement with Ethnoarchaeology and Creative Interventions in South-eastern Ghana'	Wazi APOH
12.14 – 12.30	L'histoire de la Traite Transatlantique a la Lumiere de L'archeologie au Sud-Ouest de Zogbodomey (Benin)	KLEGBO Mètowoui Hospice
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.15	Towards a Transformative Maritime Archaeology of the Slave Trade-Reflections from the Slave Wrecks Project Research Programs in Mozambique, South Africa—and Globally	Stephen C. LUBKEMANN et al.
14.15 – 14.30	The Innovation of Slaving Strategies in the Early Lower Congo: Using Historical Linguistics and Archaeology in Slavery Studies	Marcos Leitao de ALMEIDA
14.30 – 14.45	The First PanAfrican Sr Isoscape as a Foundation to Reconstruct Human Life Histories within the Transatlantic Slave Trade	Vicky M. OELZE
14.45 – 15.00	Q & A	ALL

SESSION 20

LEARNING FROM THE PAST AND LOOKING TO THE FUTURE: REFLECTIONS ON DIGITAL AFRICAN HERITAGE MANAGEMENT IN A CHANGING GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT

Chair: Faye LANDER/Stefania MERLO/Paul LANE

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
15.00 – 15.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
15.15 – 15.30	Opportunities and Challenges of Digital Heritage Management in Africa: Reflections from the MAEASaM Project One Year on	Paul LANE et al.
15.30 – 15.45	Zimbabwe's Long Walk to Digital Heritage Management: Challenges and Opportunities	Ezekia MTETWA et al.
15.45 – 16.00	Developing Data Management in Mozambique	Omar MADIME
16.00 – 16.15	Digital Heritage Inventories and Data Driven Decision Making: The South African Experience	Clinton JACKSON et al.
16.15 – 16.30	An Inventory of Archaeological Sites in Katsina State, Nigeria	Rabiu YUSUF
16.30 – 17.00	Q & A	ALL
17.00 –	Tea /Coffee	ALL

ROOM 2: RECORDING AND READING SLAVERY IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF AFRICA

Time: Aug 11, 2022 07:30 AM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/83610483145?pwd=cDZoZk9LNEJUT1I4cUZOV0tITFB0UT09>

Room 3

SESSION 21 IRON AGE CULTURES, SOCIETIES, AND ECONOMIES IN AFRICA		
Chair: Akin OGUNDIRAN / Elgidius B. ICHUMBAKI		
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.45	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.45 – 09.00	The Widenham Mzonjani Site, South Africa	K. RAMMUTLOA et al.
09.00 – 09.15	Butiru: A Precolonial Iron Production Village in Eastern Uganda	Mirembe FATUMAH
09.15 – 09.30	Prelude to the Oyo Empire: A 2,000-Year Archaeological Sequence in Northwest Yoruba, West Africa	Akinwumi OGUNDIRAN et al
09.30 – 09.45	Distribution of Roulette Techniques in West Africa: Archaeological Evidence from Jos Plateau, Nigeria	Macham MANGUT
09.45 – 10.00	An Archaeological Investigation Ofancient Iyafe Sinta Abandoned Settlement Site, Niger State, Nigeria	Haruna Suleiman IDRIS
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Mamprugu Before Gbewa: Unearthing the Voices of Ancient Ironworkers on Social Continuity and Change at Mamprugu	Mustapha MOHAMMED
11.15 – 11.30	Wood Fuel Selection Associated with Iron Production in the Early Tswana Settlement of Seoke, South-eastern Botswana	Malebogo MVIMI
11.30 – 11.45	Iron-smelting Tradition and European Encounter in Post Classical Ile-Ife, Nigeria	Ayobami DIYA et al.
11.45 – 12.00	Early Settlements on the Sofala Coast in Mozambique	Hilario MADIQUIDA
12.00 – 12.15	Ancient Human Settlement on Bwejuu Island, Mafia Archipelago: New Possible Clue on the Elusive Ancient Azania's Metropolis of Rhapta	Mandela Peter RYANO
12.15 – 12.30	Early Evidence of Long-distance Trade Between the Indian Ocean and Central Africa	Pierre DE MARET
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 14.15	Transoceanic Trade Connections Between the Mafia Archipelago and the Rest of the Ancient Outside World: Findings from the Re-excavation of Ukunju Limestone Cave, Juani Island, Mafia Archipelago, Tanzania	Abel Daniel SHIKONI
14.15 – 14.30	The Medieval Maldives and the East African Coast	Anne HAOUR

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.30 – 14.45	Chinese Ceramic Consumption in East Africa: Materialities and Modification	Hannah PARSONS-MORGAN
14.45 – 15.00	Re-centring Early State Formation and Urbanism in Prehistoric Southern Africa	Robert Tendai NYAMUSHOSHO
15.00 – 15.15	Archaeology of Islam in Dondoli, Northwestern Ghana	Mahmoud M. SAAKO
15.15 – 15.30	Archaeology of the Indigenous Pre-Christian Traditions of Tigray, Northern Ethiopia	Goitom W. TEKLE
15.30 – 15.45	'Early Iron Age' Burial Practices in Eastern Africa: Dismemberment and Partial Representation c. AD 400	John GIBLIN et al.
15.45 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.30	Tea Break	ALL
16.30 – 16.45	Embodied Life Experiences: Bioarcheological and Isotopic Analyses of Early Iron Age Human Remains in southwest Nigeria	Cassidy RUSSELL et al.
16.45 – 17.00	A Bioarchaeological Analysis of Human Skeletal Remains Recovered from the Wellington Farm, Limpopo Province, South Africa	Anja MEYER
17.00 – 17.15	Death and the Dead in Iron Age Great Zimbabwe: New Evidence and Wider Implications for Mortuary Studies	Ezekia MTETWA et al.
17.15 – 17.30	Q & A	ALL

ROOM 3: IRON AGE CULTURES, SOCIETIES, AND ECONOMIES IN AFRICA
Time: Aug 11, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi
Join Zoom Meeting
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Room 4

SESSION 22 **DISCREET EVIDENCE OF RARELY PRESERVED HUMAN TECHNICAL BEHAVIOUR IN THE AFRICAN PALEOLITHIC** Chair: Katja DOUZE / Charlotte Pruvost / Aurore VAL

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.00 – 08.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organiser(s)
08.15 – 08.30	A Primate Model for the Origin of Flake Technology	Lydia LUNCZ et al.
08.30 – 08.45	Using Primate Archaeology to Gain New Perspectives on Percussive Behaviours in the African Early Stone Age	Jonathan Scott REEVES et al.
08.45 – 09.00	Environmental and Behavioural Context of Plio-Pleistocene Tool Users in East Turkana, Kenya.	BRAUN, D. et al.
09.00 – 09.15	Settlement Patterns of Early Hominids: A Case Study of Early Okote Member: Koobi Fora Formation, East of Lake Turkana (1.6 Mya)	Joyce Waithira WAWERU et al.

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
09.15 – 09.30	The Flint Bladelet-like Flake Production, a Sporadic Technological Behaviour in the Early North African Acheulean at Thomas Quarry I-L1, Casablanca, Morocco	Rosalia GALLOTTI et al.
09.30 – 09.45	New Archaeological Investigation at the Acheulean site of Erg Tihodaine (ET-W1), Tassili n'Ajjer (Central Sahara, Algeria)	Hocine SAHNOUN et al.
09.45 – 10.00	Early Hominin Adaptations in Arid Landscapes of the Namib Desert	Dominic STRATFORD et al.
10.00 – 10.15	Wonderboom, South Africa: Investigating Pleistocene Hominin Lifeways Through Landscape Adaptations and Lithic Production Strategies	Matt Geoffrey LOTTER et al.
10.15 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Direct and Indirect Evidence for Giant Core Technology on Two Exceptionally Preserved Acheulean Sites from the Falémé Valley, Eastern Senegal	Katja DOUZE et al.
11.15 – 11.30	Making the Invisible Visible: Methodology and Impact of Individual Skill Identification on the Garba I (Melka Kunture) Acheulean Lithic Assemblage	Sol Sánchez-Dehesa GALÁN
11.30 – 11.45	A New Late Acheulean Assemblage from the Middle Atbara, Sudan	Anne DELAGNES et al.
11.45 – 12.00	Understanding the Formation of the Upper Stratigraphic Units at Border Cave, KwaZulu-Natal, through the Application of Fabric Analysis	Thomas BEARD et al.
12.00 – 12.15	Core Reduction: A Novel Simple Geometric Approach to Measuring Reduction Intensity	Michaela Zewdu TIZAZU et al.
12.15 – 12.30	Bipolar technique in the East African Middle Stone Age (MSA): new evidence from Gotera, southern Ethiopia	Marianna FUSCO et al.
12.30 – 12.45	Pressure Flaking Distinguishing the Middle Stone Age at the MIS 3 Site of Toumboura III, Eastern Senegal	Viola SCHMID et al.
12.45 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 14.15	The Later Stone Age in Senegal: Archaeological and Chronological Investigations, Results and Perspectives in the Falémé Valley	Matar NDIAYE et al.
14.15 – 14.30	Knapping Quartz Next to a Fireplace During the Early Holocene: The Well-preserved Ravin Blanc X site (Falémé River Valley, Eastern Senegal)	Charlotte PRUVOST et al.

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.30 – 14.45	Capsian Culture in North Africa: New Data from the Rammadiya of Koudes Rmad (Kasserine, Central Tunisia)	Nabiha AOUADI et al.
14.45 – 15.00	Vanished Technologies Brought to Light through the Study of Bone Tools	Justin BRADFIELD
15.00 – 15.15	Tracing the Evolution of Stone Projectile Technology: Reflections on the Potential and Constraints of Current Methods and Perspectives Offered by Recent Developments	Veerle ROTS et al.
15.15 – 15.30	The Life History of Hafted Stone Tools from Steenbokfontein Cave	Alessandro ALEO, Geeske LANGEJANS
15.30 – 15.45	Rheology of Replica MSA Compound Adhesives Support Functional Role of Ochre	Paul KOZOWYK, Geeske LANGEJANS
15.45 – 16.00	Cross-cultural Variability of Traditional Adhesive Production and Use in Africa	Geeske LANGEJANS, Sebastian FAJARDO
16.00 – 16.30	Q & A	ALL
16.30	Tea/Coffee	ALL
ROOM 4: DISECREET EVIDENCE OF RARELY PRESERVED HUMAN TECHNICAL BEHAVIOUR IN THE AFRICAN PALEOLITHIC Time: Aug 11, 2022 07:30 AM Nairobi Join Zoom Meeting https://us02web.zoom.us/j/87987091280?pwd=MTdMZVlxbzNKZEQvZlBPdDFIamN2QT09		

Room 5

SESSION 23		RETHINKING AND REVISING THE KANSYORE: PARADIGM CHALLENGING EVIDENCE FROM WESTERN UGANDA Chair: Peter R. SCHMIDT / Jackline N. BESIGYE
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.45	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.45 – 09.00	The Kansyore Tradition of Western Uganda: Returning to its origins to refine and expand its scope	Peter SCHMIDT
09.00 – 09.15	An Investigation of Public Perceptions and Responses Towards the Practice of Public Archaeology in Ndali Crater Lakes, Uganda	Asiimwe RAYMOND
09.15 – 09.30	Site Distributions across the Ndali Crater Lakes Landscape: Kansyore to Bigo Period Settlements	Jonathan WALZ
09.30 – 09.45	Environmental Patterns and Human Interactions in Western Uganda for the two millennia CE: Evidence from Phytolith and Charcoal Records	Julius Bunny LEJJU & Doreen YEKO
09.45 – 10.00	An Overview of Lithic Assemblages in Ndali Crater Lakes Region, Western Uganda	Jackline Nyiracyiza BESIGYE

SESSION 23		RETHINKING AND REVISING THE KANSYORE: PARADIGM CHALLENGING EVIDENCE FROM WESTERN UGANDA Chair: Peter R. SCHMIDT / Jackline N. BESIGYE
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Human Subsistence Patterns in the Late Prehistory of the Crater Lakes, Western Uganda	John KRIGBAUM et al.
11.15 – 11.30	Exploring Kansyore and Iron Age Diet and Environment through Plant Microremains Associated with Human Burials	Alison CROWTHER
11.30 – 11.45	Recovering History from Language in Western Uganda	Christopher EHRET
11.45 – 12.15	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
SESSION 24		TECHNIQUES, KNOWLEDGE AND KNOW-HOW THROUGH TIME: A HERITAGE TO BE DEVELOPED FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT Chair: Hélène KIENON-KABONE/ Elise THIOMBIANO-ILBOUDO/ René BOUADI

Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
14.00 – 14.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
14.15 – 14.30	Prehistoric Identification and Management of Diseases and or Pandemics. Insights from Archaeology, Anthropology, Food Science and Public Health	Takudzwa Beaumont PASIPANODYA & Shepherd MANHOKWE
14.30 – 14.45	Pratiques Religieuses et Gestion de L'environnement Naturel dans le Centre de la Côte d'Ivoire: le cas du Bonvo dans la Localité D'Ahouaty	BOUADI Kouadio René & KIENON-KABORE T. Hélène
14.45 – 15.00	Enquête Orale Et Archéologie Environnementale: Etude De La Foresterie Ancienne Dans Le Secteur iDe Ketou	Prudhomme SOMALON & Didier N'DAH
15.00 – 15.15	Savoirs Naturalistes Locaux et Pratiques Agroforestières dans la Cacaoculture à Bonon (Centre-ouest Côte d'Ivoire)	Didié Armand ZADOU et al.
15.15 – 15.30	Farmland Matters: Indigenous South African Farming Systems, Gender, and Land Reform in South Africa	Alex SCHOEMAN & Mohleli MOHLEHLI
15.30 – 16.00	Q & A	ALL
16.00 – 16.30	Tea Break	ALL

ROOM 5: RETHINKING AND REVISING THE KANSYORE: PARADIGM CHALLENGING EVIDENCE FROM WESTERN UGANDA

Time: Aug 11, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

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Day 6: Friday 12th August 2022

Room 1

SESSION 25		CLIMATE IMPACTS ON ARCHAEOLOGY AND CULTURAL HERITAGE IN AFRICA Chair: Richard BATES/ Elgidius B ICHUMBAKI
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.50	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.50 – 09.10	Adaptations and Resilience among Late Pleistocene Hunter-Gatherers in Northwestern Africa. A Techno-economic Perspective	Latifa SARI
09.10 – 09.30	Analysing Climate Change Scenarios – Projected Rainfall and Temperature for Adaptation Assessment in the Main Central Rift Valley Lakes Basin, Ethiopia	Wondimu Tadiwos HAILESILASSIE
09.30 – 09.50	Loss and Damage to Africa’s Cultural Heritage from Projected Sea-Level Rise and Coastal Erosion	Joanne CLARKE
09.50 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.20	Rock Art and Climate a Critical Connection: Some Thoughts from Eastern Africa (Borana Zone, Southern Ethiopia)	Marina GALLINARO et al
11.20 – 11.40	Heritage Futures and Community Heritage at Kilwa Kisiwani, Tanzania	Alan MILLER et al
11.40 – 12.00	Assessing Climate Impacts on Cultural and Natural Heritage in Africa and Across the World	Scott F. HERON
12.00 – 12.20	Urban Planning Resilience to Climate Disasters in Cultural World Heritage Sites	Rim KELOUAZE
12.20 – 12.40	Climate Impact and Conservation at the Biodiversity Site of Natoung Village, Lomé, Togo	Pyalo Aféïdou AMIZOU
12.40 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch	ALL
14.00 – 15.30	Business Meeting	ALL
15.30 – 16.10	Congress Preview and Film Documentary	ALL
16.00	Tea/Coffee	ALL
18.30 – 21.00: Closing Dinner (for signed up participants only)		

ROOM 1: CLIMATE IMPACTS ON ARCHAEOLOGY AND CULTURAL HERITAGE IN AFRICA

Time: Aug 12, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi

Join Zoom Meeting

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Room 2

SESSION 26		RECENT RESEARCH, CONSERVATION, AND HERITAGE ENGAGEMENT IN THE ZANZIBAR ARCHIPELAGO Chair: Tom FITTON/ Abdallah K. ALI / Stephanie WYNNE-JONES
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.00 – 08.15	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.15 – 08.30	An Early Islamic Amulet from Unguja Ukuu: Context and Significance	Akshay SARATHI
08.30 – 08.45	Archaeology and Heritage Conservation in the Zanzibar Archipelago: Insights from the Sealinks Project	Nicole BOIVIN et al.
08.45 – 09.00	The Archaeology of Portuguese Agricultural Outposts in the 17th-Century Zanzibar Countryside	Neil NORMAN & Adria LAVIOLETTE
09.00 – 09.15	Investigating Long-Term Rural Landscape Dynamics in Zanzibar, Tanzania	Wolfgang ALDERS
09.15 – 09.30	Digging into the Urban Ecology of Unguja Ukuu, Zanzibar	Tom FITTON et al.
09.30 – 09.45	A New Approach to the Study of Ceramics, Foodways and Consumption Practices at the Site of Unguja Ukuu, Zanzibar	Elizabeth Rachel HICKS
09.45 – 10.00	Fisheries as a Form of Maritime Cultural Heritage in Eastern Pemba	Eréndira M. Quintana MORALES
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	The Curation of Zanzibar's Antiquities, 1900 – 2022	Mark HORTON
11.15 – 11.30	Zanzibari Reflections on Heritage Following the Collapse of the House of Wonders	Sarah LONGAIR & Fatma Khamis SAID
11.30 – 11.45	Assessing Tour Guides' Challenges and Way Forward Toward Interpreting Cultural Heritage Sites of Zanzibar.	Fatma Khamis SAID
11.45 – 12.00	Reconstructing the Fortified Settlement at Mkama Ndume (Pujini), Pemba Island, Zanzibar Archipelago	Adria LAVIOLETTE & Hayden BASSETT
12.00 – 12.15	Exploring the Realms of Virtual Reality: New Survey Results from Mwanampambe Cave, Kajengwa, Unguja	Laura BASELL et al.
12.15 – 12.30	Managing Zanzibari Botanical Heritage: Practices and Possibilities for Curating Archaeobotanical Resources for Education	Sarah WALSHAW et al.
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 15.30	Business Meeting	ALL

15.30 – 16.10	Congress Preview and Film Documentary	ALL
16.10	Tea	ALL
18.30 – 21.00: Closing Dinner (for signed up participants only)		

ROOM 2: RECENT RESEARCH, CONSERVATION, AND HERITAGE ENGAGEMENT IN THE ZANZIBAR
 ARCHIPELAGO
 Time: Aug 12, 2022 07:30 AM Nairobi
 Join Zoom Meeting
<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/88482989138?pwd=Q3UzMnJEMzQxLzF1MC9oak54YWVhadz09>

Room 3

SESSION 27		REFLECTIONS INTO THE PAST, INSIGHTS INTO THE FUTURE: UNDERSTANDING AFRICANS RICH ROCK ART HERITAGE Chair: Ndukuyakhe NDLOVU
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.45	Session Introduction	Chair/Organizer(s)
08.45 – 09.00	Rock art in Mozambique: It's Interpretation	Décio José Dias MUIANGA
09.00 – 09.15	Cryptic Rock art of Bukoba, Tanzania	Catherine NAMONO
09.15 – 09.30	Exploring the Hypotheses Linked with Sudan Historic Figurines	Shadia Abdrabo ABDELWAHAB
09.30 – 09.45	Regionality in San rock Art: More than Simplistic Correlation of Material Culture and Cultural Identity	Ghilraen LAUE
09.45 – 10.00	Exploring Regional Variation in Southern African Rock Art	Ndukuyakhe NDLOVU
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	'Not Merely Touching the Surface': A Reinterpretation of Handprints in Rock Art	Lourenco PINTO & Ghilraen LAUE
11.15 – 11.30	Dress and Non-dress in the Hunter-gatherer Rock Art of South Africa	Vibeke Maria VIESTAD
11.30 – 11.45	The Oakdene Rock Art Site: A Potential Drum Player Depiction	Joshua KUMBANI
11.45 – 12.00	Experiencing as an Element of Understanding Rock Art: Case Study Approach Based on Paintings in the Usandawe Area in Tanzania	Maciej GRZELCZYK
12.00 – 12.15	Documentation and Presentation of Rock Art in Marginalized Communities in Southern Zimbabwe: A Case of Chikuku Rock Art Site in Bikita	Nimrod USHE & Takudzwa B. PASIPANODYA

	District, Masvingo	
12.15 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 15.30	Business Meeting	ALL
15.30 – 16.10	Congress Preview and Film Documentary	ALL
16.10	Tea/Coffee	ALL
18.30 – 21.00: Closing Dinner (for signed up participants only)		

ROOM 3: REFLECTIONS INTO THE PAST, INSIGHTS INTO THE FUTURE: UNDERSTANDING AFRICAN RICH ROCK ART HERITAGE
Time: Aug 12, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi
Join Zoom Meeting
<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/>

Room 4

SESSION 28		DISAPPEARING AFRICAN POTTERY TRADITIONS? PAST AND PRESENT EVIDENCE OF LOSS AND REPLACEMENTS Chair: Adrien DELVOYE / Pauline DEBELS	
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter	
08.30 – 08.45	Session Introduction	Chair/Organiser(s)	
08.45 – 09.00	Contacts or Convergence, Continuity or Change: New Data from the Takarkori (Central Sahara) Pottery Assemblage Highlighting Cultural Dynamics in the Early Holocene North Africa.	R. ROTUNNO	
09.00 – 09.15	Pikunda-Munda: Ceramic Evidence for the Disappearance of Pottery Production in the Western Congo Basin at the End of the Early Iron Age.	D. SEIDENSTICKER	
09.15 – 09.30	Bantu Arrival in Southern Mozambique – Geographical Limits and Temporal Discontinuity.	S. STEMPFLE et al.	
09.30 – 09.45	Distribution of Roulette Techniques in West Africa: Archaeological Evidence from Jos Plateau, Nigeria.	M. MANGUT	
09.45 – 10.00	Technical Process of Pottery Production and Intergroup Relationship in Oke-Emo, Igbaja, Kwara State, Nigeria.	D. SODEKE	
10.00 – 10.15	Study of the Composition of Engobes from the Middle Senegal Valley	A. MBAYE	
10.15 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL	
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL	
11.00 – 11.15	Documenting Ceramic Change in the Great Lakes: the 1929 Collections of HJ Braunholtz.	C. ASHLEY	
11.15 – 11.30	Ceramic Production and Use in the Modern Era: A Lesson from Iringa, Southern Highlands of Tanzania.	P. KATTO	

11.30 – 11.45	The Recent Evolution of Ethiopian Pottery Tradition: Contexts and Objects into Question.	Anne-Lise Goujon
11.45 – 12.00	Disappearing Traditions in a Globalized Society?	E. MORGENTHAL et al.
12.00 – 12.15	Ceramics of Yesterday and Today from Kanoroba (North of Cote D'ivoire).	T. AICHA
12.15 – 12.30	Disappearing Pottery Traditions? Contrasted Socio-economic Realities and Technical Innovations from Senegal and The Gambia.	A. DELVOYE, A. MAYOR
12.30 – 12.45	Replacement in Progress: Insights on Disappearing Pottery Shapes and Functions in Favour of Metal and Plastic Containers in Lower Casamance, Senegal (20 th -21 st century AD).	P. DEBELS
12.45 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 15.30	Business Meeting	ALL
15.30 – 16.10	Congress Preview and Film Documentary	ALL
16.10	Tea/Coffee	ALL
18.30 – 21.00: Closing Dinner (for signed up participants only)		

ROOM 4: DISAPPEARING AFRICAN POTTERY TRADITIONS? PAST PRESENT EVIDENCE OF LOSS AND REPLACEMENTS
Time: Aug 12, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi
Join Zoom Meeting
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Room 5

SESSION 24		TECHNIQUES, KNOWLEDGE AND KNOW-HOW THROUGH TIME: A HERITAGE TO BE DEVELOPED FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (Continues)
Time	Presentation Title	Presenter
08.30 – 08.45	Introduction and Recap of Previous Day	Chair/Organizers
08.45 – 09.00	Agriculture with Trees - Cultivated Landscapes in the West African Past	Alexa HÖHN
09.00 – 09.15	Written in Stones	Okopi ADE
09.15 – 09.30	Archiving Endangered Traditional Herbal Medicinal Knowledge and Practices among Multi-ethnic Groups in Southern Tanzania	Richard CHALE et al.
09.30 – 09.45	West African Figurines - 4500 Years of Interaction and Deposition	André Luiz R. F. BURMANN
09.45 – 10.00	Documenting Skills and Practices of Dry-stone Masonry at Great Zimbabwe World Heritage Site: Towards Capturing a Fading Material Knowledge	Munyaradzi Elton SAGIYA
10.00 – 10.30	Q & A	ALL
10.30 – 11.00	Tea Break	ALL
11.00 – 11.15	Archéologie Des Systèmes De Connaissances Locales En Côte D'ivoire: L'exemple Des Amas Coquilliers	Ettien N'doua ETIENNE
11.15 – 11.30	Spirituality Versus Aesthetics, the Dilemma of a Hybrid Model of Management for Contested Cultural Landscapes in Zimbabwe	Muchengeti RUKUDZO
11.30 – 11.45	Travail et Statut Social Du Forgeron Anii (Centre-Ouest Du Benin): De La Periode Precoloniale Au Xxie Siecle	Abdou-Gafarou GOMINA, Obarè B. BAGODO
11.45 – 12.00	Archaeology of Spindle Whorls and Spinning: Insights into Historical Cloth Production in Africa and the Need to Promote Material Literacy in the Present Day	Natalie SWANEPOEL
12.00 – 12.15	Leisure, Entertainment and the Computing Ability of the Prehistoric Communities: The Olympia for Tsoro Game at Bumbusi in Hwange National Park, Zimbabwe	Sam MAKUVAZA et al.
12.15 – 12.30	Pinnacle Point: Heritage Management	S. BARNARDT et al.
12.30 – 13.00	Q & A	ALL
13.00 – 14.00	Lunch Break	ALL
14.00 – 15.30	Business Meeting	ALL
15.30 – 16.10	Congress Preview and Film Documentary	ALL
16.10	Tea/Coffee	ALL

18.30 – 21.00: Closing Dinner at Madinat Al Bahr Hotel (for signed up participants only)










ROOM5: TECHNIQUES, KNOWLEDGE AND KNOW-HOW THROUGH TIME: A HERITAGE TO BE DEVELOPED FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (continues)

Time: Aug 12, 2022 08:00 AM Nairobi

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